The price of nice: How Niceness reinforces educational inequity

Angelina E. Castagno, PhD Executive Director, Just Perspective LLC Professor, Educational Leadership, NAU Director, Diné Institute for Navajo Nation Educators justperspectivellc@gmail.com

"Americans are unique because they are nice and friendly"

(Bramen 2017, p.4)

"History is replete with injury and harm inflicted on others by nice people doing nice things"

(Baptiste, 2008, p.23)



Student E-mail:

I am a student in your upcoming course. As per your suggestion, I have printed the syllabus, read the books, and all of the required academic journal articles in preparation for the course. I have no desire to blow my doctoral degree out of the water before I even get started but I must say that the selected reading material has horrified me. I've been around the academic tassel a long time and I've been force fed a great deal of questionable information. However, I find this material more of the problem than it is a solution to the challenges American society faces on the issue of racism. Also, I do not appreciate being labeled a "White Supremacist Racist" by anyone. Where I come from that is the equivalent to accusing me of being a card-carrying member of the KKK. I have fought racism all my life. The material you have selected for this course is based on the notion that white people have never been marginalized or experienced prejudice and that my life as a white person has been some utopian existence. All of the authors also allude to the ideology that as a white person I have some sort of "privilege" or "power." While I will concede to some of that argument I will tell you that no one has given me a darn thing. I've had to fight for my place, especially in higher education, just as hard as anyone else... I have no clue how I am supposed to actively engage material that clearly states I am the source of problems of the ills of society because of the color of my skin. Any advice would be helpful.

SO WHAT??

CUSD names equity as a core value

CUSD is diverse

CUSD Students:

52% White

28% Latino

5% Black

9% Asian

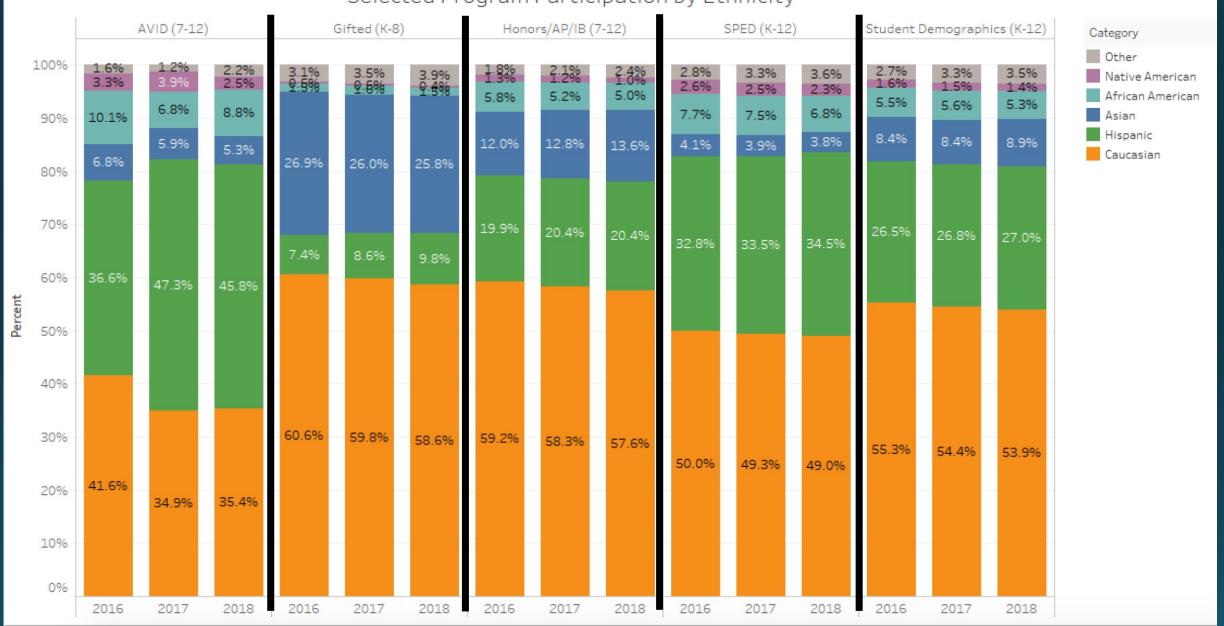
1-2% Native

8% Biracial

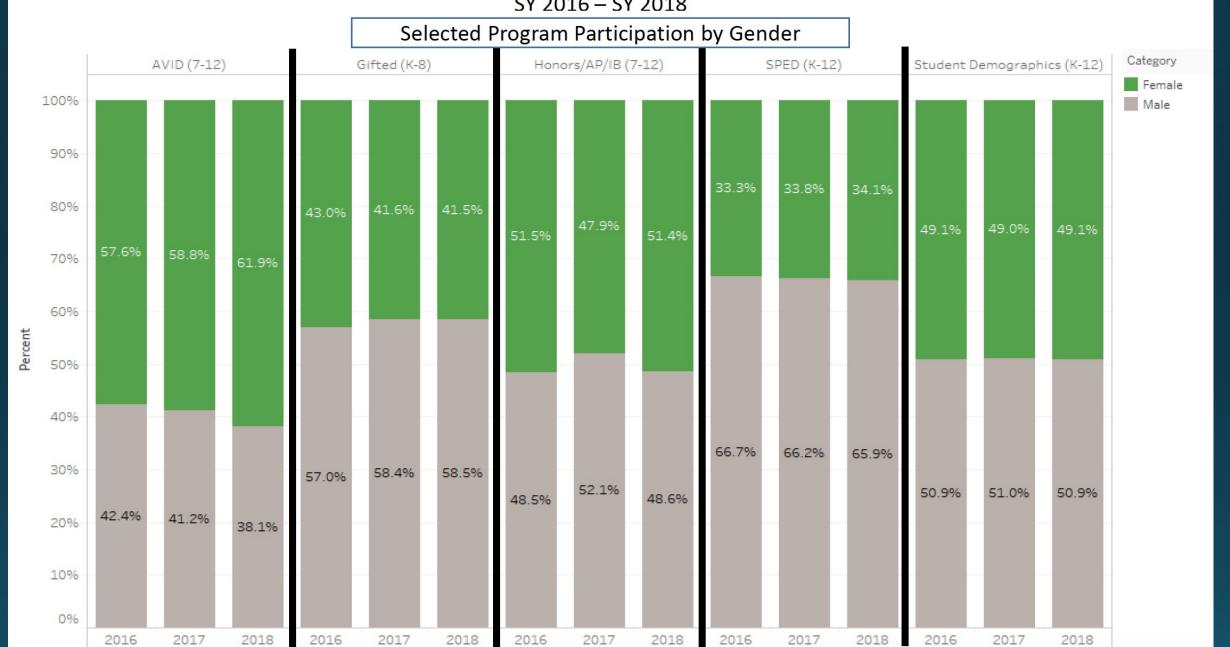
CUSD Teachers = 84% White CUSD Administration = 95% White

Program Data by Ethnicity SY 2016 – SY 2018

Selected Program Participation by Ethnicity



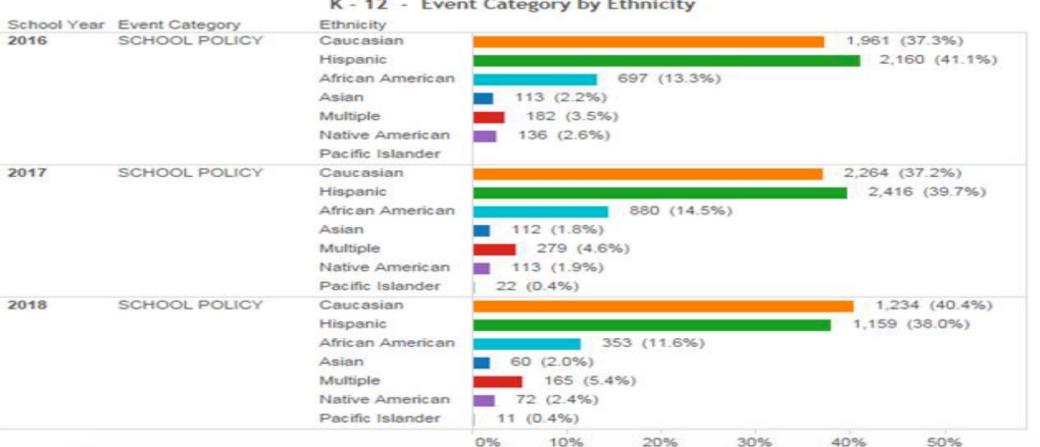
Program by Gender SY 2016 – SY 2018



CUSD Discipline Data – School Policy Events by Ethnicity SY 2016 - SY 2018









CUSD Discipline Data – Aggression Events by Ethnicity SY 2016 - SY 2018

177 (10.6%)

20%

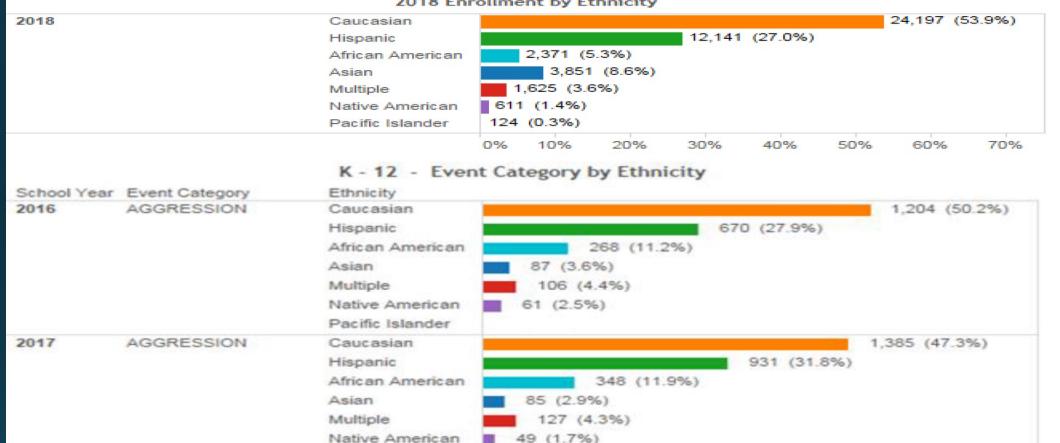
64 (3.8%)

10%

0%

69 (4.1%) 33 (2.0%)





Pacific Islander

African American

Native American Pacific Islander

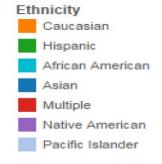
Caucasian

Hispanic

Asian Multiple

2018

AGGRESSION



836 (50.2%)

60%

70%

484 (29.1%)

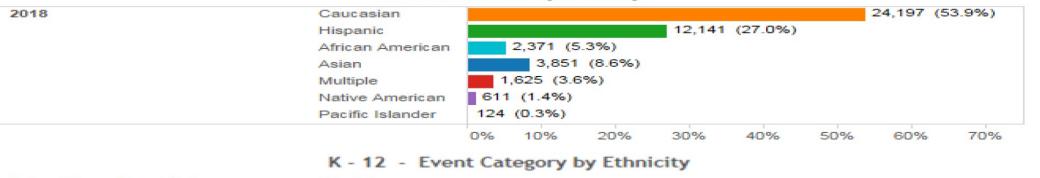
40%

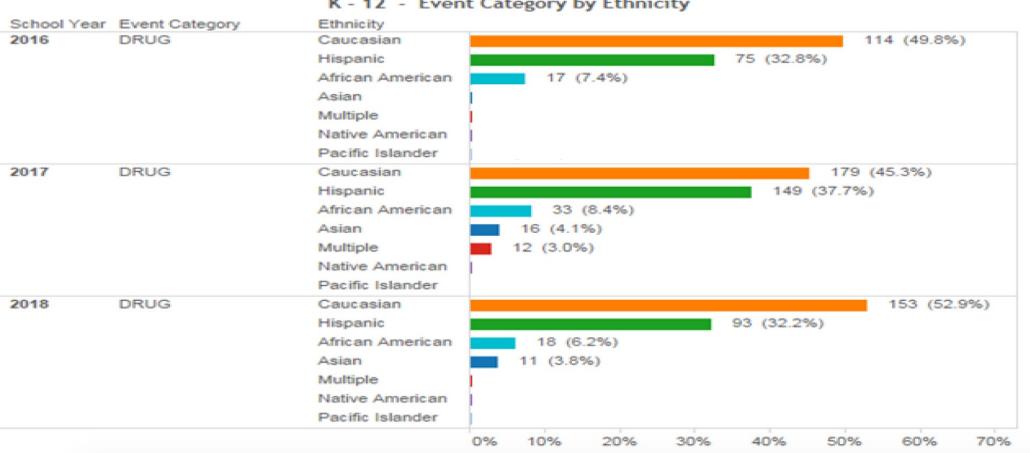
30%

50%

CUSD Discipline Data – Drug Events by Ethnicity SY 2016 – SY 2018

2018 Enrollment by Ethnicity

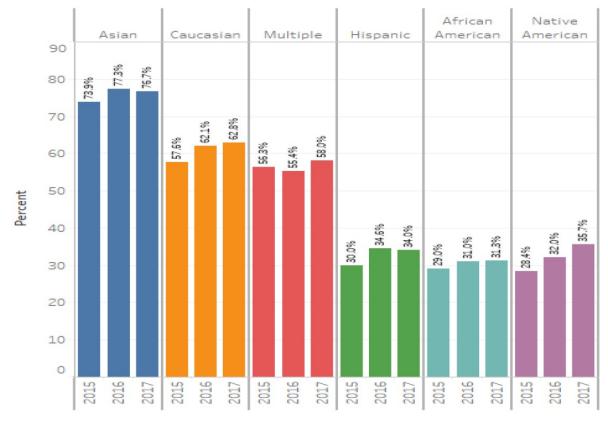




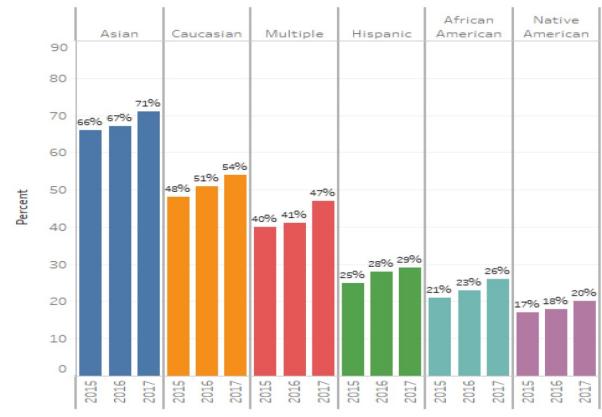


AzMERIT Mathematics - Achievement Gaps - SY 2015 - SY 2017

CUSD AZ MERIT MATH Percent Proficient



ARIZONA AZ MERIT Math Percent Proficient



CUSD AZ MERIT MATH Percent Proficient

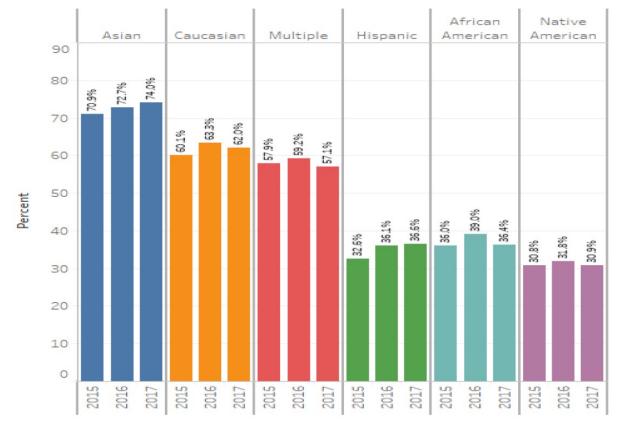


ARIZONA AZ MERIT Math Percent Proficient

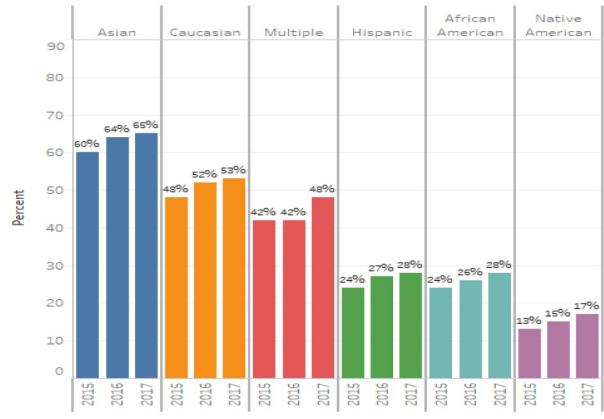


AzMERIT English Language Arts (ELA) - Achievement Gaps - SY 2015 - SY 2017

CUSD AZ MERIT ELA Percent Proficient



ARIZONA AZ MERIT ELA Percent Proficient



CUSD AZ MERIT ELA Percent Proficient



ARIZONA AZ MERIT ELA Percent Proficient



What are the causes & ongoing facilitators of educational inequities?



How do educators with good intentions so regularly produce and perpetuate educational inequities?

How can schools offer both an unrestricted road to opportunity and the track through which society's varied needs, roles, and hierarchies are filled?

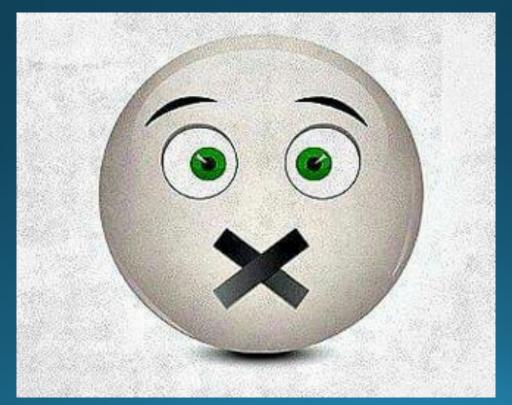
NICENESS

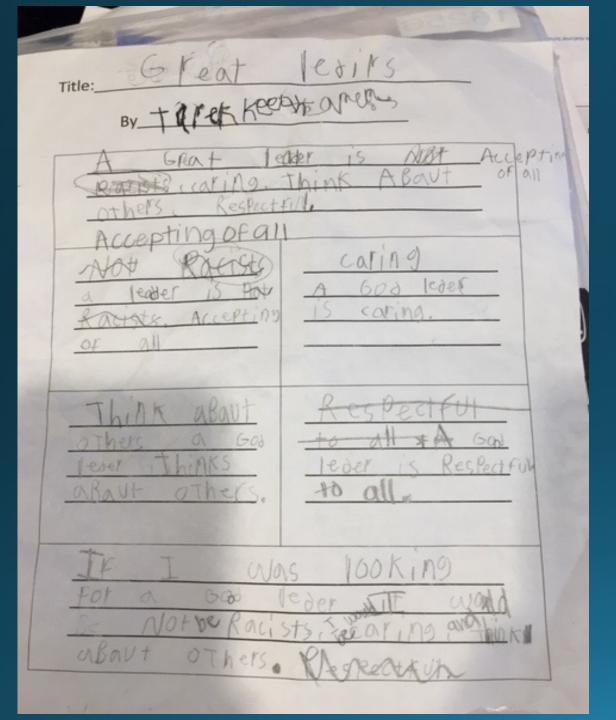
What is Niceness?



Explore Dictionary.com

"I feel like I see it [racism] more now, but I still can't bring it up with my colleagues because I have a need to create harmony."



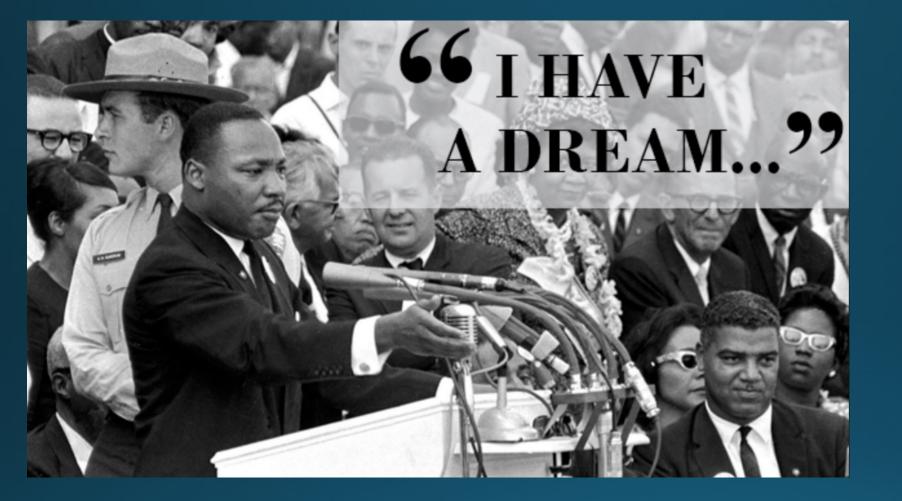


Agreat leader is not racist accepting of all.

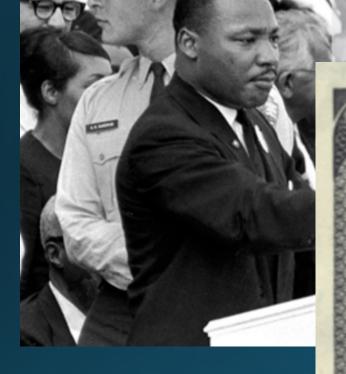
Niceness as embodied by those in more powerful/privilege d positions Niceness as the demand to act nice among those challenging power/privilege

Niceness shields and protects educators from the hard work of addressing inequities

Niceness disciplines those who attempt to address or disrupt inequities







America has defaulted on this promissory note insofar as her citizens of color are concerned. Instead of honoring this sacred obligation, America has given the Negro people a bad check which has come back marked 'insufficient funds' Transmitted State -- Martin Luther King, Jr.

"THE ULTIMATE TRAGEDY IS NOT THE OPPRESSION AND CRUELTY BY THE BAD PEOPLE BUT THE SILENCE OVER THAT BY THE GOOD PEOPLE."

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

Lifehack Quotes

Colorblindness

"I see students; I don't see color"

> "Since I don't see color, I'm not racist"

Inequity thrives on our complicity with Niceness



"Educational Niceness...is not a humanizing imperative. Rather, it is a deluding phantom—a salacious seduction which might make educators popular with students, and leave them feeling good about themselves, but, which, in the end, might turn out to be the unwitting handmaiden of oppressive hegemony. Until educators rid themselves of their yearning to be nice, until they embrace wholeheartedly their obligation to impose, their educational impact especially in addressing social inequality—will be severely curtailed."

What about culturally responsive/relevant/sustaining pedagogies?

Niceness "allows [preservice teachers] to offer 'nice'...insights without truly engaging in the complex, arduous, self-reflection processes culturally responsive teaching requires" (Bissonnette, 2016, p.10).

The opposite of Niceness isn't a culture of shaming; rather, its dichotomy is open, critical, and provocative instruction, conversation, and reflexivity" (p.19).

Niceness reinforces educational inequity

- Schools sort & select students
- Myth of Meritocracy
 - White Savior Complex
- Deficit frameworks about students, families, communities
 - Individualism minus any systems analysis

DR. CAMILLE CASTEEL

On behalf of the Governing Board, I want to welcome you to the Chandler Unified School District inaugural Equity Symposium. Equity is a long-standing core value of the Chandler Unified School District. Equity in education is not, however, unique to CUSD nor is it a recent change. A fair and inclusive system that makes the advantages of education available to all is one of the most powerful levers to preserve our liberty and democracy.

- Will CUSD be a district that others look to to figure out how to do the hard work of ensuring educational equity?
- How might Niceness be reinforcing educational inequities within your own classroom, school, and district community?

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